



ISOTECH

 The Source for Calibration Professionals

User Maintenance Manual

GEMINI 4857 550/700 & LRI BASIC & SITE



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Guarantee

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This instrument has been manufactured to exacting standards and is guaranteed for twelve months against electrical break-down or mechanical failure caused through defective material or workmanship, provided the failure is not the result of misuse.

In the event of failure covered by this guarantee, the instrument must be returned, carriage paid, to the supplier for examination and will be replaced or repaired at our option.

FRAGILE CERAMIC AND/OR GLASS PARTS ARE NOT COVERED BY THIS GUARANTEE
INTERFERENCE WITH OR FAILURE TO PROPERLY MAINTAIN THIS INSTRUMENT MAY
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Contents

- 1 UNPACKING AND INITIAL INSPECTION** 5
- 2 BEFORE YOU USE THE EQUIPMENT** 6
- 3 SUMMARY OF SYMBOLS** 7
- 4 ELECTRICITY SUPPLY** 8
- 5  THE UNIT MUST BE EARTHED** 9
- 6  EMC INFORMATION** 10
- 7  CAUTIONARY NOTE** 11
- 8  SAFETY WARNINGS** 12
 - 8.1 ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS 12
 - 8.2 DO NOT MODIFY OR DISASSEMBLE 12
 - 8.3 BEWARE OF ELECTRICAL CONSIDERATIONS 12
 - 8.4 BE CAREFUL WHERE IT IS USED 12
 - 8.5 BE CAREFUL WITH EXTREMES OF TEMPERATURE 12
 - 8.6 BE CAREFUL WITH INSERTS 12
- 9 CONSIDER THE ENVIRONMENT** 13
- 10 INTRODUCTION** 14
 - 10.1 COMPARISON CALIBRATION 14
 - 10.2 BASIC OPERATION 14
 - 10.3 SITE OR SELF-CONTAINED CALIBRATORS 14
 - 10.4 EXTERNAL STANDARDS + BASIC 15
 - 10.5 ADVANCED CALIBRATORS 15
- 11 MODE OF OPERATION** 16
 - 11.1 METAL BLOCK BATH 16
 - 11.2 FAST COOL DOWN PROBE (OPTION) 16
 - 11.3 ISOTECH BASIC DRY BLOCK INTERFACE 17
 - 11.4 ISOTECH SITE DRY BLOCK INTERFACE 18
- 12 SPECIFICATION** 19
 - 12.1 GEMINI BEST PERFORMANCE GRAPH 19
- 13 OPERATING THE MODEL** 20
 - 13.1 FRONT PANEL LAYOUT 20
 - 13.1.1 The Temperature Controller* 20
 - 13.1.2 Altering the Setpoint* 20
 - 13.2 CONTROLLER FEATURES 20
 - 13.2.1 Setpoint Ramp Rate* 20
 - 13.2.2 Instrument Address* 21
 - 13.3 MONITORING THE CONTROLLER STATUS 21
 - 13.3.1 Units* 21
 - 13.4 THE TEMPERATURE INDICATOR: SITE MODELS ONLY 22
 - 13.5 CONNECTING TEMPERATURE SENSORS 22
 - 13.5.1 Platinum Resistance Thermometers, PRTs* 22
 - 13.5.2 Input Connections* 22
 - 13.5.3 Connecting Thermocouples* 22

13.5.4 <i>Setting the Input Type</i>	22
13.6 ENABLING/DISABLING CUSTOM CALIBRATION	23
13.7 INSTRUMENT ADDRESS	23
13.8 MONITORING THE INDICATOR STATUS.....	24
13.8.1 <i>Units</i>	24
13.9 INDICATOR OPERATION	24
14 CALIBRATION DATA EXAMPLE.....	25
14.1 CONNECTING A 4-20MA CURRENT TRANSMITTER	25
14.2 USING THE CURRENT LOOP INTERFACE 935-06-161 WITH THE SITE MODEL.....	27
14.3 TESTING THERMAL SWITCHES	28
14.4 PROCEDURE FOR THE REVERSAL OF THE POLARITY FOR THE SWITCH CONTACT FEATURE.....	28
14.5 SELECTING INPUT TYPE	28
15 USING THE PC INTERFACE	29
15.1 CONNECTIONS	29
15.2 PROTOCOL.....	29
16 CAL NOTEPAD	30
16.1 DEVELOPMENT	30
16.2 ISOTECH I-CAL EASY LOG.....	31
17 DIAGNOSTIC ALARMS	32
18 TABLE 1: RESULTS WITH INSULATION	33
19 DISCUSSION OF RESULTS	34
20 INSULATION.....	35
21 APPENDIX: INDICATOR CONFIGURATION (REFERENCE ONLY)	36
22 ACCESSORIES.....	38

1 Unpacking And Initial Inspection

Our Packing Department uses custom designed packaging to send out your unit, but as accidents can still happen in transit, you are advised, after unpacking the unit, to inspect it for any sign of shipping damage and confirm that your delivery is in accordance with the packing check list. If you find any damage or that part of the delivery is missing notify us or our agent and the carrier immediately. If the unit is damaged you should keep the packing for possible insurance assessment.



2 Before You Use The Equipment

Please read the handbook and familiarise yourself with all warnings, hazards and safety information. Regularly inspect the equipment, accessories and electrical leads. Do not use if there is any sign of damage. Keep the equipment clean, only use a damp cloth. Do not use solvents or allows liquids to enter the case.



3 Summary of Symbols

	ISO3864 – Caution, read the entire manual before use
	IEC 417 – Caution, hot surface (risk of burn)
o	Off
I	On
	Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE directive) symbol
	Complies with European regulations (CE mark)
	USB symbol
	Ethernet RJ45 symbol
	Risk of Electrical Shock
I O I O I	RS422 Serial Port



4 Electricity Supply

Before connecting to the electricity supply please familiarise yourself with the parts of the manual relevant to your model.

Your unit's supply voltage requirement is specified on a label on the instrument along with the serial number. Only connect to a power supply matching the requirement stated on the equipment.



5 The Unit Must Be Earthed

This equipment is a Class 1 Appliance and must be earthed (grounded). Use the supplied power cord and plug it directly into an AC outlet with a protective earth.

If using an alternative cord ensure it is of adequate rating.

If fitting a plug to the cable we have supplied the cable is colour coded as follows:

Colour	Function
Green/yellow	Earth (Ground)
Brown	Live (line)
Blue	Neutral

Do not use the equipment if it is not correctly earthed. If in doubt consult Isothermal Technology Ltd or a qualified electrician.



6 EMC Information

This product meets the requirements of the European Directive on Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) 89/336/EEC as amended by EC Directive 92/31/EEC and the European Low Voltage Directive 73/25/EEC, amended by 93/68/EEC. To ensure emission compliance please ensure that connecting leads are fully screened.

The product meets the susceptibility requirements of EN 50082-1, criterion B.



7 Cautionary Note

Operators of this equipment should be adequately trained in the handling of hot and cold items. It is important the user has been trained about the selection and use of liquids over a wide temperature range. It is expected that personnel using this equipment will be competent with the management of apparatus which may be powered or under extremes of temperature and are able to appreciate the hazards which may be associated with and the precautions to be taken with, such equipment.



8 Safety Warnings

8.1 Environmental Conditions

- Operating temperature: 5-40°C (41-122°F)
- Relative Humidity: 5-80% - Non-condensing

8.2 Do Not Modify Or Disassemble

- Do not use the apparatus for jobs other than those for which it was designed, i.e. the calibration of thermometers
- There are no user serviceable parts inside. Do not dismantle or modify the apparatus. For repair information contact Isothermal Technology Ltd
- For equipment with fans, the fan should be kept free from dust build up; a soft brush or vacuum cleaner may be used on the external grill

8.3 Beware Of Electrical Considerations

- The equipment is for installation category II (transient voltages) and pollution degree II in accordance with IEC 664 at altitudes to 2000 metres
- Sensor Input Connection must never exceed 30V with reference to ground
- Thermostat test inputs should be voltage free: isolate from any voltage source during test

8.4 Be Careful Where It Is Used

- The equipment is not for use in hazardous areas or in an environment close to flammable materials or gases
- The equipment must be used on a flat level surface, with adequate space around it for air flow and avoid blocking ventilation slots
- Ensure free space above the unit to avoid risk of burn or fire
- The equipment should only be used indoors
- Site in a way that allows access to the power switch, and to allow the cable to be disconnected
- Avoid excessive heat, humidity, dust and vibration ensuring it will not be subjected to dripping or splashing liquids

8.5 Be Careful With Extremes Of Temperature

- In normal use the calibration volume, inserts and probes will become very hot and present a burn hazard
- Do not remove inserts, probes or handle the equipment when it is hot or cold.
- Allow the equipment and accessories to reach a temperature between ambient and 70°C before switching off or storing the equipment in its case
- Do not use the equipment outside its recommended temperature range
- Operating the equipment at extremes of temperature for extended periods may call for early replacement of the heating assembly
- Wear appropriate protective clothing

8.6 Be Careful With Inserts

- Only use inserts supplied with, or ordered specifically for, this model
- Do not handle inserts while they are very hot or cold
- Inserts for low temperature models may melt and cause a fire if used in high temperature models
- Only use Isotech inserts which are specially treated to avoid them from becoming stuck in the calibration volume
- Do not use powders, liquids or compounds in the insert; this may lead to the insert or probes becoming stuck

9 Consider The Environment



The equipment should be recycled or disposed of in a proper way; following the Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE) directive



10 Introduction

The purpose of the Gemini 4857 models is to provide an adjustable isothermal enclosure for calibration purposes. It has been designed to be rugged and easily maintained.

The isothermal enclosure consists of a fixed heater block into which an insert can be placed. Temperature sensors for calibration are placed in suitably drilled holes in the insert. The replaceable inserts enable a variety of items to be calibrated.

Additionally there are accessories to allow the calibration of surface sensors and also infrared thermometers.

The heater block houses a heater and the control sensor used by the temperature controller to sense the block temperature.

There are two electrically driven fans in the unit. One runs continuously and cools the electronics in the instrument and the other is switched to cool the block when the set temperature is lower than the block temperature.

10.1 Comparison Calibration

By definition, one compares industrial thermometers to a calibrated standard. There are three methods commonly used.

10.2 Basic Operation

Using the controller as the "calibrated standard". This method means that the complete bath is calibrated by comparing the controller reading to a calibrated standard placed in the bath.

This is a common method but is unsafe since the control sensor is

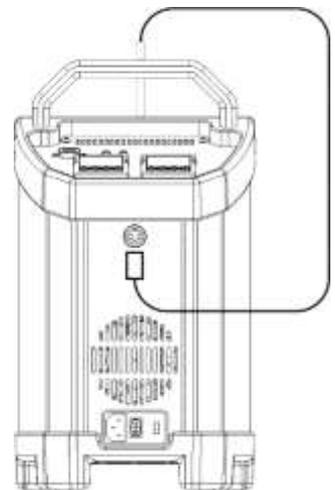
- a) inaccessible
- b) in the wrong place to give correct temperature of the insert

For these reasons it fails to satisfy ISO9000 and gives large uncertainties.



10.3 Site or Self-Contained Calibrators

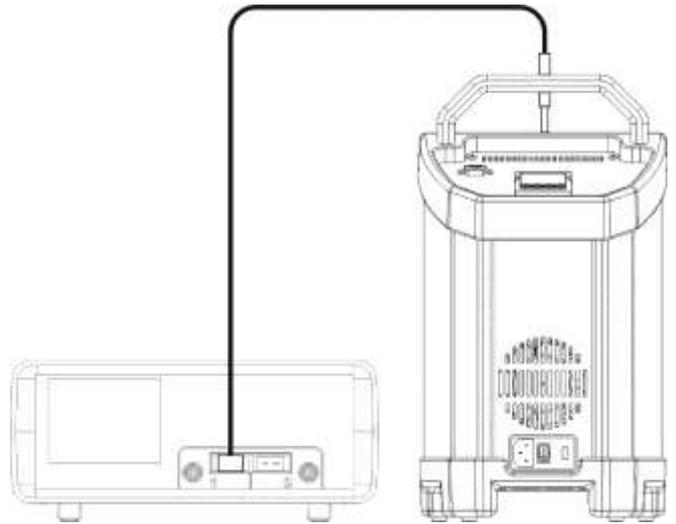
In these an indicator and external calibrated sensor are used to measure the temperature of the insert. This arrangement gives good results and traceability. To recalibrate however it does mean sending the whole calibrator back to the calibration laboratory. The calibrator is self-contained, self-sufficient and meets ISO9000 requirements.



10.4 External Standards + Basic

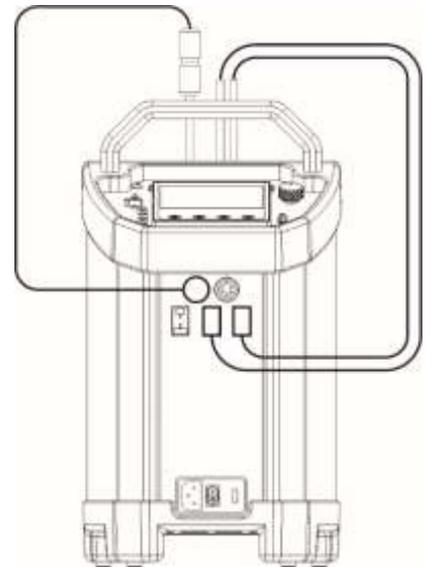
Here a separate indicator and calibrated sensor are used to measure the inserts temperature. With a suitable indicator such as the Isotech milliK this gives the most accurate and reliable results, depending on the indicator.

It means that the calibrator does not need calibrating; only the indicator and its calibrated sensor need re-calibration. One indicator may be used with a range of blocks. This method also meets ISO9000 requirements.



10.5 ADVANCED Calibrators

The ADVANCED model includes an indicator with channels for both the test thermometers and an external calibrated sensor used to measure the temperature of the insert. This allows best practice calibration with established traceability and uncertainty. To recalibrate however, it does mean sending the whole calibrator back to the calibration laboratory. The calibrator is self-contained for reference and test probes, self-sufficient and meets ISO9000 requirements.



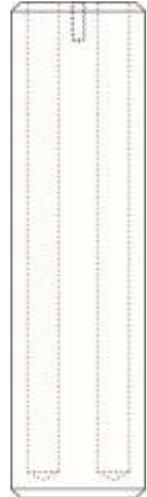
11 Mode Of Operation

11.1 Metal Block Bath

The thermometers under test are placed into suitable holes in the metal insert. For the ADVANCED and Site models a calibrated reference probe should be placed into the insert and the actual temperature can be read from the temperature indicator. For the Basic models an external temperature indicator should be used.

For traceable calibration the actual value of the insert temperature should be recorded along with the values from the sensors under test.

Wait until the temperature indicated by the controller and the output of the thermometer are both stable (see specification for typical values) record three sets of readings over a period of about six minutes. Check that these readings are consistent and then calculate their average values. If the device has itself been calibrated, correct the average values accordingly.



11.2 Fast Cool Down Probe (Option)

The fast cool down probe can be attached to a suitable air supply and then placed into the Gemini 4857 insert for rapid cooling.



Take care when placing the probe into the hot block.

Ensure the air supply is set to give an appropriate flow rate. Guard against setting so high that the probe may be blown from the insert.

11.3 Isotech Basic Dry block interface

1. **Main supply voltage connection socket**

This socket allow the Mains Voltage to be applied to power up the equipment. Use only the supplied lead or a suitably specified IEC alternative. Confirm the supply voltage using the ratings label on the rear of the equipment.

2. **Power On/Off switch**

Once the Power lead is connected, this switch will power up and down the equipment

3. **Fuse carrier and window showing fuse rating**

With the mains cable disconnected, the fuse carrier can be removed for the inspection or replacement of the fuse. The fuse rating is displayed through the window.

4. **Temperature Controller**

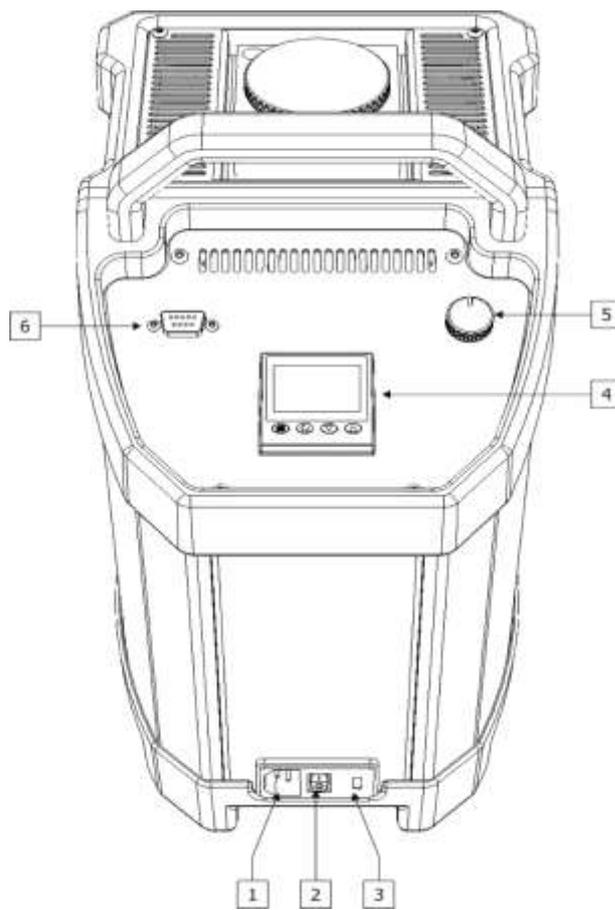
Refer to Section 13 for details.

5. **Magnetic stirrer speed adjuster**

Manual adjustment of the Magnetic stirring speed (where fitted)

6. **PC Serial interface**

Enables connection to a PC. Refer to Section 15 for details.



11.4 Isotech Site Dry block interface

1. Main supply voltage connection socket

This socket allow the Mains Voltage to be applied to power up the equipment. Use only the supplied lead or a suitably specified IEC alternative. Confirm the supply voltage using the ratings label on the rear of the equipment.

2. Power On/Off switch

Once the Power lead is connected, this switch will power up and down the equipment

3. Fuse carrier and window showing fuse rating

With the mains cable disconnected, the fuse carrier can be removed for the inspection or replacement of the fuse. The fuse rating is displayed through the window.

4. PRT input socket

These allow for the connection of external Platinum resistance thermometers. **Warning:** Do not connect any other form of input to these sockets.

5. Thermocouple input socket

These allow for the connection of a range of Thermocouples to be connected. **Warning:** Do not connect any other form of input to these sockets.

6. Temperature controller

Refer to Section 13 for details.

7. Magnetic stirrer speed adjuster

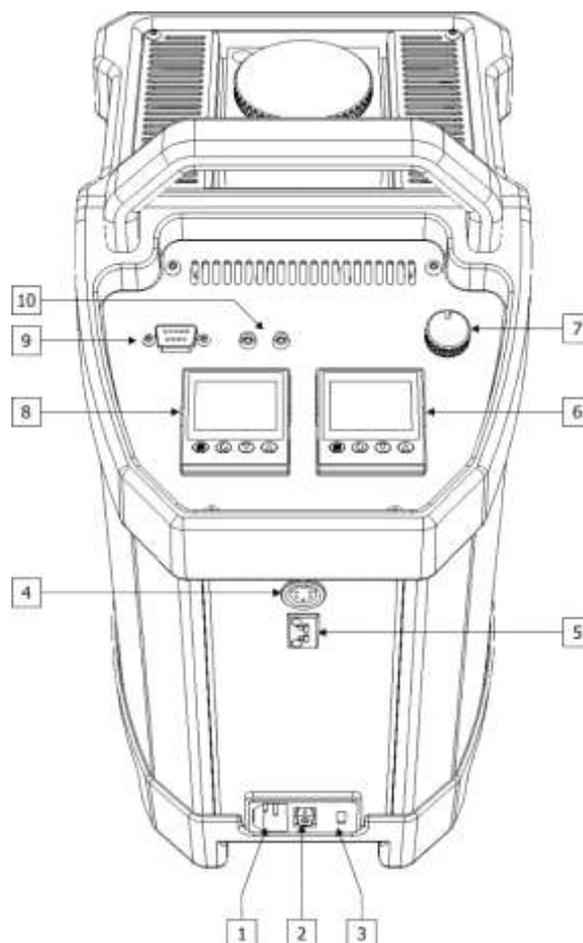
Manual adjustment of the Magnetic stirring speed (where fitted)

8. Temperature indicator

9. PC Serial interface

Enables connection to a PC. Refer to Section 15 for details.

10. Switch Contact (thermostat)



12 Specification

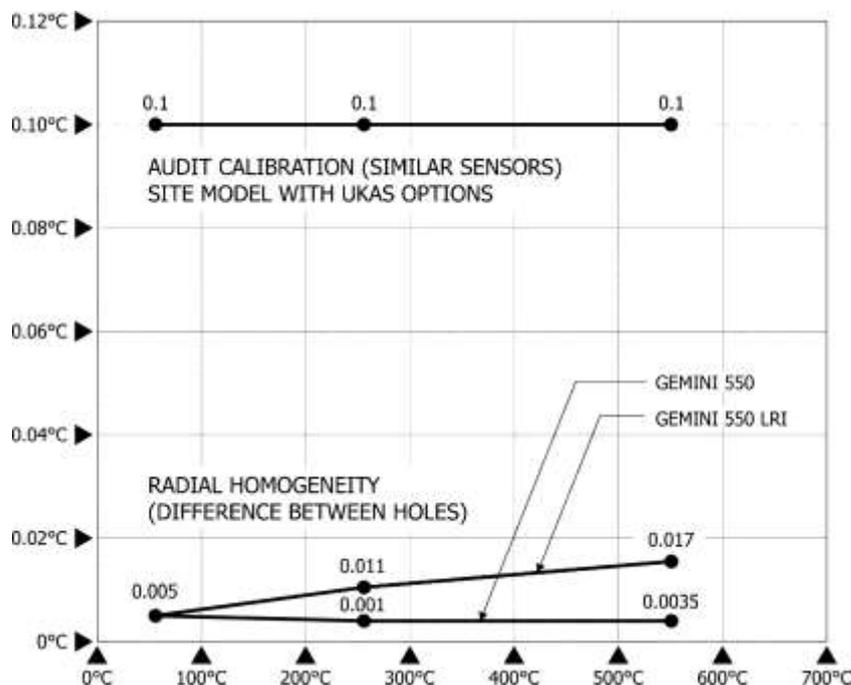
Parameter	Model	
	Gemini 4857 550	Gemini 4857 700
Temperature Range	35°C to 550°C	50°C to 700°C
Stability	±0.02°C at 50°C ±0.03°C at 250°C ±0.04°C at 550°C	
Display Resolution	0.01°C from 30.00 to 99.99°C then 0.1°C over PC Interface	
Cools from 550°C to 275°C	in 35 mins (LRI in 132 mins)	-
Cools from 550°C to 60°C	in 345 mins (LRI in 420 mins)	-
Heats from 30°C to 550°C	in 35 mins (LRI in 60 mins)	-
Heats from 50°C to 700°C	-	in 110 mins (LRI in 120 mins)
Best Performance	See graph below	
Calibration volume	65mm diameter by 160mm deep	
Indicator units	°C, °F, K	
Power	115Vac or 230Vac 50/60Hz 600 Watts	
Dimensions	384H (including handle) x 212W x 312Dmm	
Weight	8.5kg	14kg

12.1 Gemini Best Performance Graph

Like holes should be used for best results, i.e. use the four 8mm holes or the four 19.5mm holes with sleeves as necessary.

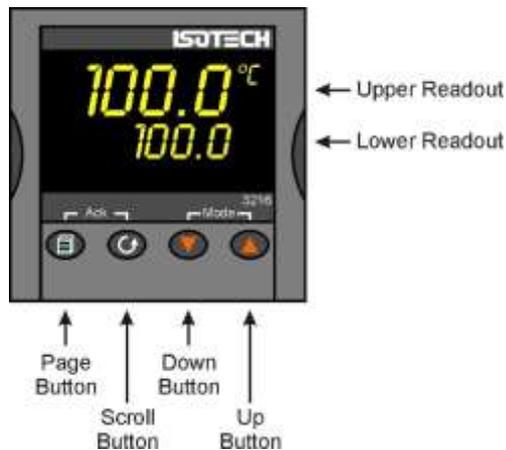
Larger uncertainties will result when comparing say an 8mm hole with an insert.

A full evaluation of the Gemini 4857 550/700 is available, please contact the factory for availability



13 Operating The Model

13.1 Front Panel Layout



13.1.1 The Temperature Controller

The controller has a dual display, the upper display indicates the nominal block temperature, and the lower display indicates the desired temperature or setpoint.

13.1.2 Altering the Setpoint

To change the setpoint of the controller simply use the UP and DOWN keys to raise and lower the setpoint to the required value. The lower display changes to indicate the new setpoint.

13.2 Controller Features

13.2.1 Setpoint Ramp Rate

By default the Dry Blocks are configured to heat and cool as quickly as possible. There may be some calibration applications where it is advantageous to limit the heating or cooling rate.

An example might be when testing bimetallic thermostats; by forcing the Dry Block to heat at a controlled rate it is easier to determine the temperature at which the thermostat changes state.

The Dry Block can have its heating rate limited with the Setpoint Ramp Rate feature. This feature is accessed from the Scroll key. Depress the key until the display shows,

SP.RAT

The upper display will show the current value, and is adjustable from OFF to 999.9. The units are °C/min and are adjustable via the UP/DOWN keys.

When the SP.RAT is active the lower setpoint display will now automatically update with the current value, known as the working setpoint. The setpoint can be seen by pressing either the UP and DOWN key.

The Setpoint ramp rate operates when the bath is heating and cooling.

13.2.2 Instrument Address

The controller has a configurable "address" which is used for PC communications. Each instrument has an address; this allows several instruments to be connected in parallel on the same communications bus. The default value is 1. This address would only need to be changed if more than one Dry Block is connected to the same PC port.

To check the Address value press the scroll key until the lower display indicates,

ADDR

The upper display will show the current value that can be modified with the UP and DOWN keys.

13.3 Monitoring The Controller Status

A row of beacons indicate the controllers status as follows,

OP1	Heat Output
OP2	Cool Output (only for models which operate below 0°C)
REM	This beacon indicates activity on the PC interface

For models fitted with cool down fans, such as the Calisto and Jupiter, the lower display will alternate between the setpoint and the message, cooling to temperature. This message is not an error but is showing that the cooling fan is operating. It will automatically switch off when the temperature is within 5°C of the setpoint.

13.3.1 Units

Momentary pressing of the Scroll key will show the controller units °C or °F.



13.4 The Temperature Indicator: Site Models Only

The Site models include an electronic temperature indicator. The indicator can be configured for the desired sensor type, and for custom calibration data. The customer calibration data can be set ON or OFF.

13.5 Connecting Temperature Sensors

13.5.1 Platinum Resistance Thermometers, PRTs

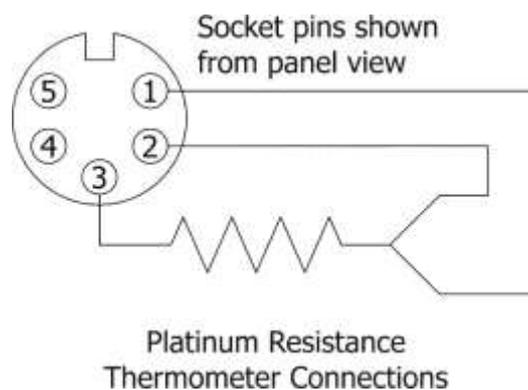
Set the input type to suit from either the front panel of the Isotech Config Software utility.

PRTs can be connected to Inputs P1 and P2. When connecting a PRT ensure the corresponding thermocouple input is not used, that is if connecting a PRT to Input P1 then Input T1 must not be used, is if connecting a PRT to Input P2 then Input T2 must not be used.

13.5.2 Input Connections

The five pin cable plug to suit PRTs is part number 935-16-107. These are readily available, suppliers include RS Components (Part Number 129-8573) and Farnell (Part Number 112-2585).

With three wire PRT connections ensure identical lead resistance in all three legs of the connection by using the same length and gauge of cables.



13.5.3 Connecting Thermocouples

Set the input type to suit from either the front panel of the Isotech Config Software utility.

Thermocouples can be connected to Inputs T1, T2 and T3. When connecting a thermocouple ensure the corresponding PRT input is not used, that is if connecting a thermocouple to Input T1 then Input P1 must not be used, is if connecting a thermocouple to Input T2 then Input P2 must not be used.

Input connectors are the industry standard "miniature thermocouple plugs".

13.5.4 Setting the Input Type

A 100 Ohm resistance thermometer can be connected to the PRT Connector or a thermocouple may be connected to the miniature TC Connector.

Ensure that only a PRT or a TC is connected at any one time. If a PRT and TC are connected simultaneously the indicator will read in error.

Check that any sensor placed into the equipment is suitable for the temperature range. Sensors can be damaged if taken outside their normal operating limits.

The desired sensor type is easily set, press the Scroll key until the lower display indicates, In.Type

The upper display will show the current set sensor type,

J.tc	J thermocouple
K.tc	K thermocouple
L.tc	L thermocouple
r.tc	R thermocouple (Pt/Pt13%Rh)
b.tc	B thermocouple (Pt30%Rh/Pt6%Rh)
n.tc	N thermocouple
t.tc	T thermocouple
S.tc	S thermocouple (Pt/Pt10%Rh)
PL.2	PL 2 thermocouple
rtd	100 Ohm platinum resistance thermometer.
T012	E thermocouple

Again the value can be modified with the UP and DOWN keys.

13.6 Enabling/Disabling Custom Calibration

Custom calibration allows the indicator to be programmed to suit a particular temperature sensor. This allows the indicator to automatically show the true temperature, without having to manually apply a correction.

When the Custom or User Calibration is active the indicator will show the REM beacon lit continuously. The use of User calibration can make a significant difference to the accuracy of the instrument, and this REM beacon provides a clear and continuous indication of the calibration status. Isotech will configure and set user calibration when the Dry Block is ordered with a temperature sensor.

To alter the calibration status press the Scroll key until the lower display shows, UCAL

The upper display will indicate either,
ON for user calibration

Or

OFF for factory calibration of the indicator

Use the UP and DOWN keys to toggle between the two values.

When calibrating an unknown sensor against a calibrated probe it may be necessary to switch the calibration off for the unknown, and on for the calibrated probe.

13.7 Instrument Address

Like the controller, the indicator has a configurable "address" which is used for PC communications. Each instrument has an address; this allows several instruments to be connected in parallel on the same communications bus. The default value is 2 (The controller defaults to 1).

This address would only need to be changed if more than one Dry Block is connected to the same PC port.

To check the Address value press the scroll key until the lower display indicates,
ADDR

The upper display will show the current value that can be modified with the UP and DOWN keys.

13.8 Monitoring The Indicator Status

For the indicator the REM beacon is lit continuously when the user calibration is active, the REM beacon flashes when the PC communications port is active.

13.8.1 Units

Momentary pressing of the Scroll key will show the controller units °C or °F.

13.9 Indicator Operation

The indicator can be configured with up to five custom calibration points; the points contain "data pairs". First the temperature (point) and secondly the Error (offset) at this temperature point. Isotech Dry Block calibration certificates will show the values to suit a particular sensor.

These values can be inspected, and modified with the following procedure,

Hold the PAGE key down until the display indicates,
CONF
GOTO

then

0
CODE

Set the Code to 2 with the UP key

The display reads,
CONF

Press the Page Key until the controller shows

CAL

Now use the Scroll key to examine the data pairs. The values Pnt 1- Pnt 5 and Ofs 1 to Ofs 5 can be modified with the UP and DOWN keys.

To exit this mode hold the Page key until the top display shows,
CONF
GOTO

And then set the upper display to Lev 1. While in this mode take care not to modify other parameters.

14 Calibration Data Example

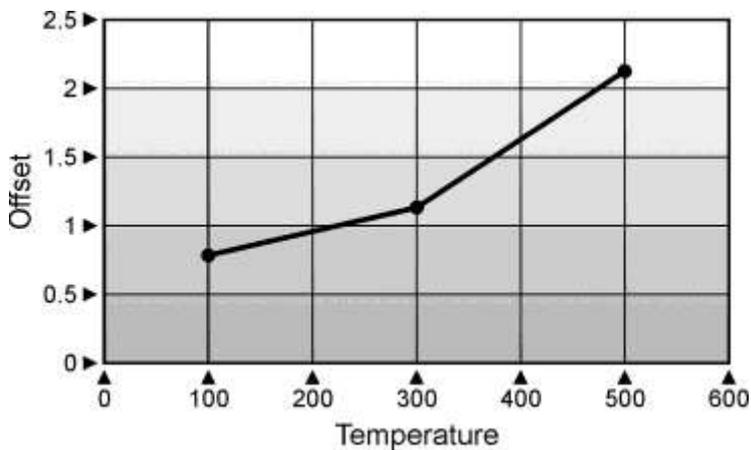
A maximum of five points may be entered, shown as Pnt 1 to Pnt 5 for the temperature point and Ofs 1 to Ofs 5 for the offset values.

The Pnt values must be entered in ascending order.

Set a Pnt to a value lower than the previous point to disable it.

The indicator would be programmed with the following data:

Pnt 1	100	Ofs 1	0.8
Pnt 2	300	Ofs 2	1.1
Pnt 3	500	Ofs 3	2.1
Pnt 4	-999	Ofs 4	0
Pnt 5	-999	Ofs 5	0



14.1 Connecting A 4-20mA Current Transmitter

The transmitter should be powered externally, a 2.49 Ohm current sense resistor is fitted internally to the equipment and this allows the indicator to read mA input.

To scale the linear to display temperature:

- 1 The scaling can be configured in the CAL sub-menu within CONF menu.
- 2 Access the Input sub-menu by pressing the Page button.
- 3 Set the input type to mV.
- 4 Press again to enter the mv.hi value (see table below)
- 5 Press again to enter the mv.lo value (see table below)
- 6 Press again to enter the rng.hi value (see table below)
- 7 Press again to enter the rng.lo value (see table below)
- 8 To exit press Page and Scroll buttons together and select level 1 using the up/down buttons.

EXAMPLE: From the input menu iP set the mv.hi, rng.hi and rng.lo parameters to suit see table below:

Linear Input Scaling - The next 4 parameters only appear if a linear input is chosen

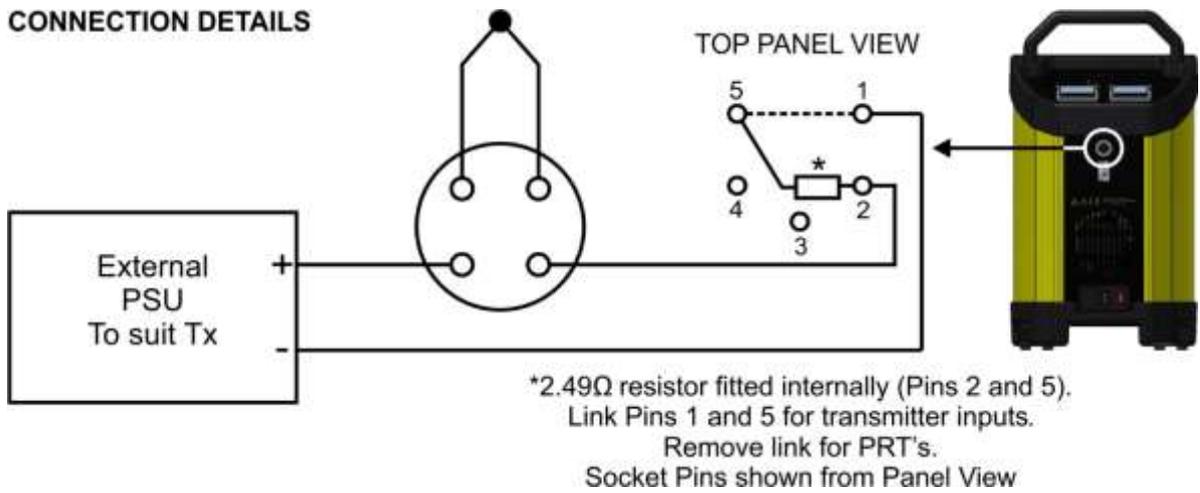
e.g. 4 to 20mA = 0 to 100°C

	mv.lo	Input value low	i.e. 4mA set 9.96
	mv.hi	Input value high	i.e. 20mA set 49.8
	rng.lo	Displayed reading low	0°C
	rng.hi	Displayed reading high	100°C

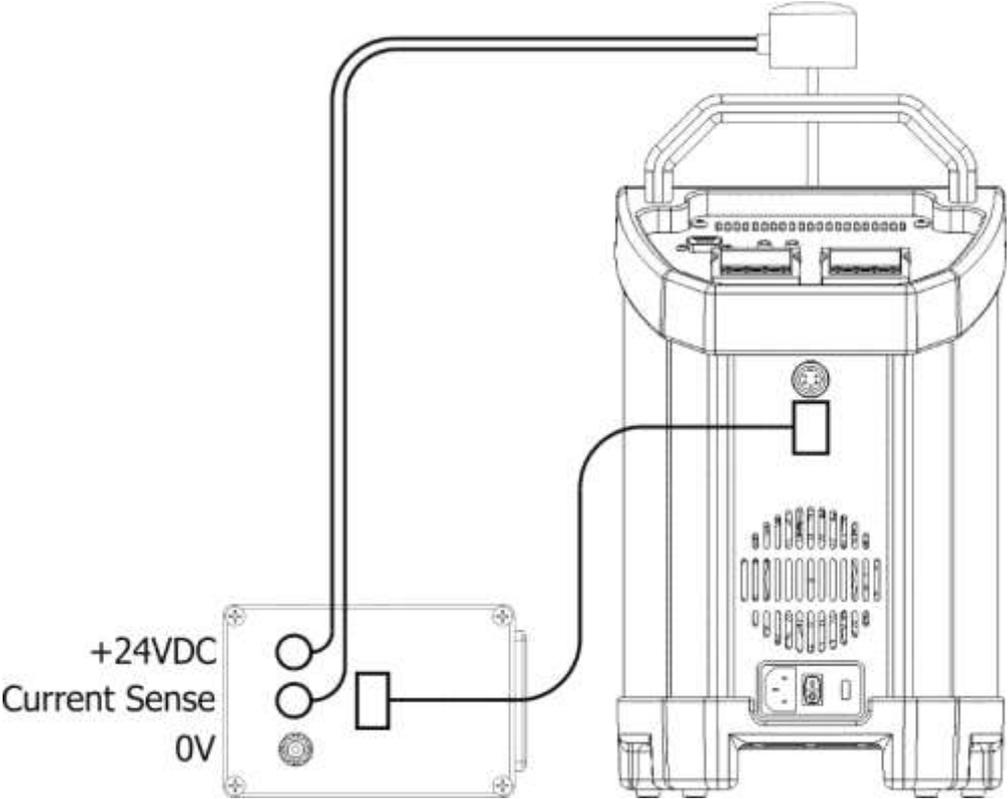
E.g. 4-20mA = 0 to 100°C

mv.lo	=	9.96 (mV)	(4mA x 2.49Ω)
mv.hi	=	49.8 (mV)	(20mA x 2.49Ω)
rng.lo	=	0 (°C)	
rng.hi	=	100 (°C)	

CONNECTION DETAILS



14.2 Using the Current Loop Interface 935-06-161 with the Site model



Connect the Transmitter to the equipment as shown in the above image.

Note: do not connect 935-06-161 via the PRT socket. The Current Loop interface has built in resistance and does not require the internal resistance of the equipment. Connect via the Thermocouple socket only.



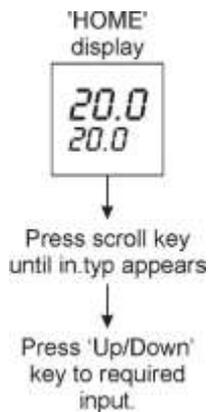
14.3 Testing Thermal Switches

The Site Model Gemini's include a switch test facility which is used in conjunction with the supplied Cal Notepad Software. See Cal Note Pad manual or instructions on how to use this.

14.4 Procedure for the reversal of the polarity for the Switch Contact feature

1. Enter Configuration level on the temperature Indicator as described in **INDICATOR OPERATION**
2. Press the PAGE button to enter **IO-1**
3. Press the Scroll button to enter **I.SENSE**
4. Use the up/down button to toggle between **nor** or **inv**
5. Exit this level by pressing **PAGE** and **SCROLL** together and selecting either **LEVEL 1** or **LEVEL 2** and the polarity will have changed.

14.5 Selecting Input Type



15 Using The PC Interface

The 4000 series models include an RS422 PC interface and a special converter cable that allows use with a standard RS232 port. When using the bath with an RS232 port it is essential that this converter cable is used. Replacement cables are available from Isotech, part number ISO-232-432. A further lead is available as an option, Part Number ISO-422-422 lead which permits up to 5 instruments to be daisy chained together.

The benefit of this approach is that a number of calibration baths may be connected together in a "daisy chain" configuration - and then linked to a single RS232, see diagram.



Note: The RS 422 standard specifies a maximum lead length of 1200M (4000ft). A true RS422 port will be required to realise such lead lengths. The Isotech conversion leads are suitable for maximum combined lead lengths of 10M that is adequate for most applications.

15.1 Connections

For RS232 use simply connect the Isotech cable.

RS422 Connections

Pin	Connection
4	Tx+ A
5	Tx- B
8	Rx+ A
9	Rx- B
1	Common

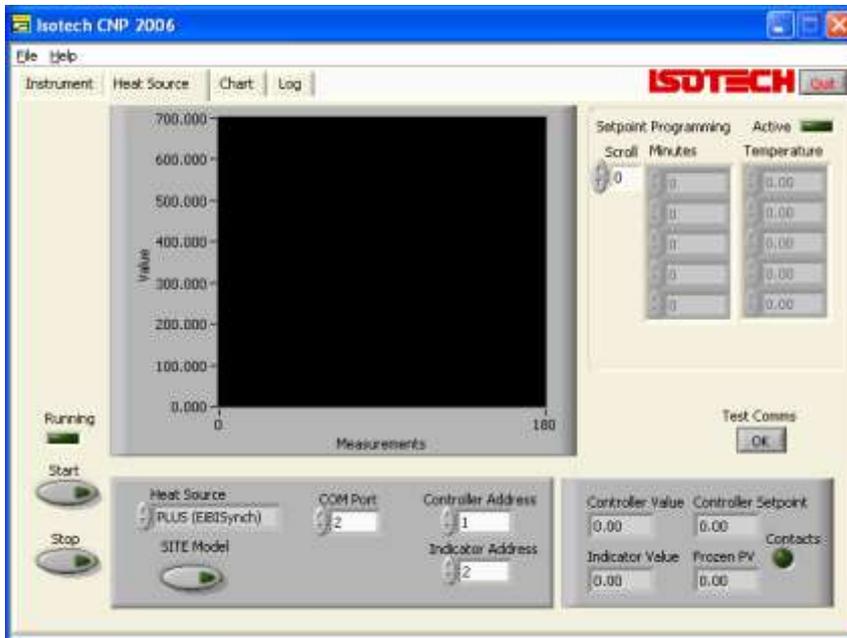
15.2 Protocol

The instruments use the "Modbus Protocol"

If required, e.g. for writing custom software the technical details are available from our Document Library at www.isotech.co.uk

16 Cal Notepad

Cal Notepad can be used to log and display values from the Dry Blocks and an optional temperature indicator such as the milliK or TTI-10. The software requires Windows 9X, XP, a minimum of 5Mb of free hard drive space and free serial ports for the instruments to be connected.



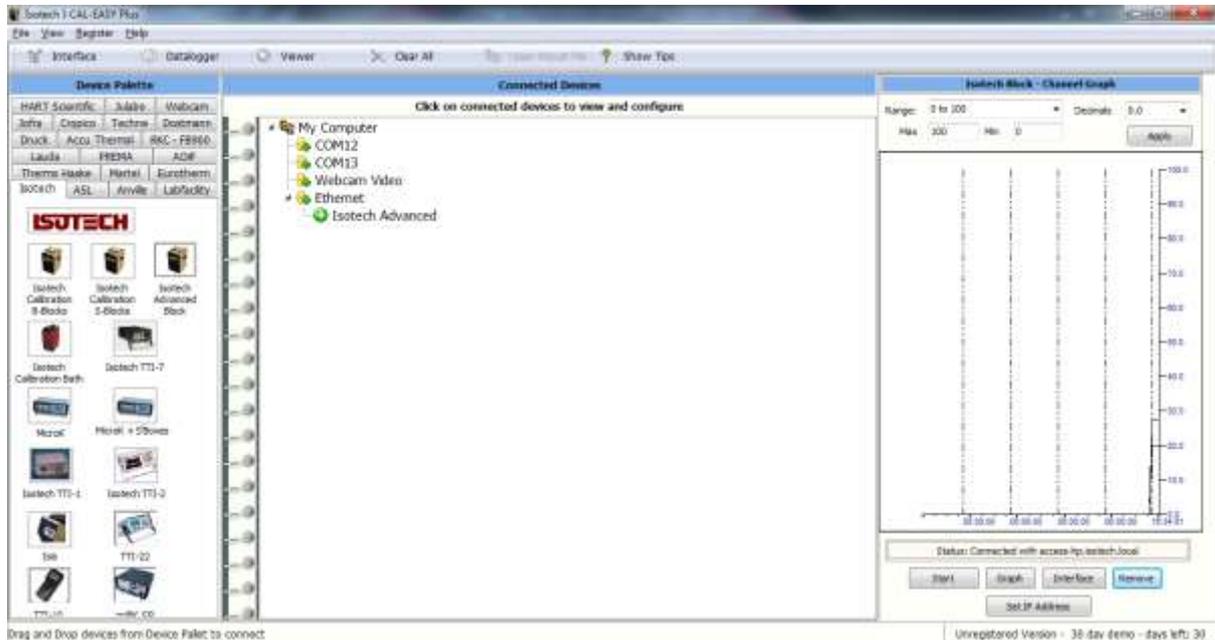
16.1 Development

Cal Notepad was developed by Isothermal Technology using LabVIEW from National Instruments. The license details are shown on the download page and in the Cal Notepad manual.

16.2 Isotech I-Cal EASY LOG

This application allows logging of data from the 4000 series model. Additionally if a license is purchased it allows for fully automatic calibration including certificate printing and the calculation of coefficients.

Refer to the Isotech I-Cal EASY handbook and help system for more details



More information can be downloaded from the Isotech website
<http://www.isotech.co.uk/downloads>

17 Diagnostic Alarms

Diagnostic alarms indicate a possible fault within the controller or connected devices.

Display shows	What it means	What to do about it
E.Conf	A change made to a parameter takes a finite time to be entered. If the power to the controller is turned off before the change has been entered then this alarm will occur. Do not turn the power off to the controller while ConF is flashing	Enter configuration mode then return to the required operating mode. It may be necessary to re-enter the parameter change since it will not have been entered in the previous configuration.
E.CaL	Calibration error	Re-instate Factory calibration, refer to Isotech
E2.Er	EEPROM error	Return to Isotech for repair
EE.Er	Non-vol memory error	Note the error and contact Isotech.
E.Lin	Invalid input type. This refers to custom linearisation which may not have been applied correctly or may have been corrupted.	Go to the INPUT list in configuration level and set a valid thermocouple or input type
Emod	IO1, OP2, or OP3 has been changed	If this has been field changed by the installation of a new board, enter config level, then exit back to operator level. If the message occurs at any other time return to factory for repair.

Additional Information;

1. If the input is too high HHHHH will be displayed.
2. If the input is too low LLLLL will be displayed.

18 Table 1: Results with Insulation

NOMINAL TEMP °C	BLOCK INSULATED INSERTS NOT PRESENT SPRT IN 8MM POCKET	BLOCK INSULATED INSERTS PRESENT SPRT IN 8MM POCKET	BLOCK NOT INSULATED INSERTS PRESENT SPRT IN 8MM POCKET	BLOCK INSULATED SPRT IN INSERT	BLOCK NOT INSULATED SPRT IN INSERT
115	115.9	115.17	115.21	114.42	114.12
121	121.26	121.26	121.25	120.49	120.17
134	134.08	134.06	134.07	133.22	132.88
180	180.19	180.18	180.19	179.15	178.66
390	390.34	390.34	390.36	388.58	387.46



19 Discussion Of Results

The results show measurements made in the block occur independently of the presences of the inserts or the top insulation.

However, measurements made in the inserts show lower readings due to the effects of heat extraction caused by stem conduction. Adding insulation reduces these effects.

Where stem conduction errors are considered large a bath with an extended depth of immersion is required such as the Fluidised or Neptune Bath.



20 Insulation

The top of the block may be insulated to improve results as shown in the table above. Ceramic fibre insulation material can be used and is supplied with the Gemini 4857 Units.



21 Appendix: Indicator Configuration (Reference Only)

Config.INST

Name	Description	Value
unit	Instrument Units	`C (0)
dEcP	Decimal Places in Display	NN.NN
Ctrl	Control Type	PID (0)
Act	Control Action	REV (0)
COOL	Cooling Type	LIN (0)
PwrF	Power Feedback Enable	OFF (0)
Pdtr	Manual/Auto Transfer PD Control	NO (0)
FoP	Forced Output Enable	NO (0)
Sbrt	Sensor Break Type	SB.OP (0)
rnGH	Process Value High Limit	670
rnGL	Process Value Low Limit	0.00

Config.IP

Name	Description	Value
inPt	Linearisation Type	RTD
CJC	CJC Type	(EXT)
imP	Sensor break impedance	AUTO (1)

Config.CAL

Name	Description	Value
UCAL	User Calibration Enable	YES (1)
Pnt1	User Cal Point 1	0
Pnt5	User Cal Point 5	-99.00
OFS1	User Cal Offset 1	0.00
Pnt2	User Cal Point 2	-99
OFS2	User Cal Offset 2	0.00
Pnt3	User Cal Point 3	-99
OFS3	User Cal Offset 3	0.00
Pnt4	User Cal Point 4	-99.00
OFS4	User Cal Offset 4	0.00
OFS5	User Cal Offset 5	-99.00

Note: User Cal values are unique to each instrument. If available set values to those from calibration certificate

Config.AL

Name	Description	Value
AL_1	Alarm 1 Type	OFF (0)
Ltch1	Alarm 1 Latching	NO (0)
AL_2	Alarm 2 Type	OFF (0)
Ltch2	Alarm 2 Latching	NO (0)
AL_3	Alarm 3 Type	OFF (0)
Ltch3	Alarm 3 Latching	NO (0)
AL_4	Alarm 4 Type	OFF (0)
Ltch4	Alarm 4 Latching	NO (0)

Config.HA

Name	Description	Value
id	Module Identity	CMS (7)
Func	Module Function	CMS (65)
bAud	Baud Rate	9600 (0)
Prty	Comms Parity	NONE (0)
rES	Comms Resolution	FUL (0)

Config.1A

Name	Description	Value
id	Module Identity	LOG (3)
Func	Module function	NONE (0)
SEnS	Sense of Output	NOR (0)

Config.2A

Name	Description	Value
id	Module Identity	LOG (3)
Func	Module function	NONE (0)
SEnS	Sense of Output	NOR (0)

22 Accessories

Gemini 4857 550/700

Dry Block Use

Set of 4 Aluminium Sleeves – optional single hole per sleeve

Specify from 4, 6, 8, 10, 12 or 14 x 150mm

One Aluminium Sleeve

2 x 4.5mm x 150mm

Set of 4 Aluminium Blank Sleeves

Mixed

857-07-03

857-07-01

Probes

Semi Standard Probe for On-Site Model

-50°C to 670°C (for use up to 650°C)

Type N Thermocouple for On-Site Model

0°C to 1200°C (for use up to 700°C)

935-14-72/DB

935-14-63

Current Loop Interface

935-06-161

Carrying Case

931-22-111

Gemini 4857 550/700 LRI

Dry Block Use

Standard Removable Insert

8 x 8mm x 154mm

Blank Insert

976-07-01a

976-07-01a

Probes

Semi Standard Probe for On-Site Model

-50°C to 670°C (for use up to 650°C)

Type N Thermocouple for On-Site Model

0°C to 1200°C (for use up to 700°C)

935-14-72/DB

935-14-63

Current Loop Interface

935-06-161

Carrying Case

931-22-111